## TECHNICAL BULLETIN

## Cost per Square Foot

To compare the cost per square foot of any two paints that may have different prices per gallon, you must have two identical areas to be painted - such as two new homes. The two paints must be prepared by label instructions in the same manner and applied with the same type of equipment, usually by the same person using the same techniques throughout. To be fair, the only variable in this comparison should be the paint itself. After the identical wall spaces are painted, the amount to achieve coverage is tallied and compared. A typical analysis will look like this:

| Brand | Gallon Price | Surface Area <br> to be Painted | Sq. Ft. Coverage <br> per Gallon | Gallons <br> Required | Total Cost | Cost per Square Foot |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Brand "A" | $\$ 17.50$ | $12,000 \mathrm{sq} \mathrm{ft}$. | 414 sq. ft. | 29 | $\$ 507.50$ | $\$ 0.0423$ |
| Brand "B" | $\$ 15.50$ | $12,000 \mathrm{sq} \mathrm{ft}$. | $300 \mathrm{sq} . \mathrm{ft}$. | 40 | $\$ 620.00$ | $\$ 0.0517$ |

In this situation, a paint that would initially cost more is proven to be less expensive than the cheaper paint. Brand " B " saved this owner $\$ 2.00$ per gallon before the job started, but it was the more expensive Brand "A" that saved over $\$ 110.00$ at the end of the job. Brand "B" looked good at $\$ 15.50$ per gallon, but the inferior coverage required 11 more gallons, so although more expensive, Brand "A" proved to be the better value.

## The Volume Solids Formula

The volume solids of a paint formula will help determine the critical square-foot coverage. As a rule, one gallon of $100 \%$ solids paint applied at $100 \%$ efficiency will cover $1,604 \mathrm{sq}$. ft. of surface to a depth of 1 mil (. $001^{\prime \prime}$ ).
In this example, we see that Dunn-Edwards SPARTASHIELD ${ }^{\circledR} 10$ has $41 \%$ volume solids vs. Sherwin Williams A-100 Flat which has $34 \%$ volume solids. Using the volume solids formula for square foot coverage, SPARTASHIELD 10 will yield about $17 \%$ more coverage. So despite having an approximate $10 \%$ higher per gallon initial cost than A-100, SPARTASHIELD 10 provides better value by having a lower cost per square foot as illustrated below.

| Brand | Gallon Price | Surface Area <br> to be Painted | Volume <br> Solids | Gallons <br> Required | Sq. Ft. Coverage <br> per. Gallon @ 1 mil | Project Cost | Cost per Square Foot |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SPARTASHIELD 10 | $\$ 21.00$ | $12,000 \mathrm{sq} \mathrm{ft}$. | $41 \%$ | 19 | 657.64 | $\$ 399.00$ | $\$ 0.0333$ |
| A-100 Flat | $\$ 19.00$ | $12,000 \mathrm{sq} \mathrm{ft}$. | $34 \%$ | 22 | 545.36 | $\$ 418.00$ | $\$ 0.0348$ |

Because of the superior coverage of SPARTASHIELD, you use less material and this actually saves you money on each project.
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